## Contents

| FOREWARD by William Thurston xi                |                                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| INTRODUCTION x                                 |                                                          |     |
| CHAP                                           | <b>FER 11</b> Geometry of hyperbolic space               | 1   |
| 11.1                                           | The hyperboloid model                                    | 2   |
| 11.2                                           | Other models of hyperbolic space                         | 10  |
| 11.3                                           | Automorphisms of $\mathbb{H}^3$ as $2 \times 2$ matrices | 19  |
| 11.4                                           | Classifying automorphisms of $\mathbb{H}^3$              | 22  |
| 11.5                                           | Elementary and non-elementary Kleinian groups            | 29  |
| 11.6                                           | Limit sets of Kleinian groups                            | 32  |
| 11.7                                           | Jørgensen's inequality                                   | 41  |
| 11.8                                           | The Margulis lemma and the thick-thin decomposition      | 46  |
| 11.9                                           | Algebraic limits of Kleinian groups                      | 50  |
| 11.10                                          | Geometric limits of Kleinian groups                      | 58  |
| 11.11                                          | The Klein-Maskit combination theorems                    | 82  |
| 11.12                                          | The Poincaré polyhedron theorem and fundamental domains  | 103 |
| 11.13                                          | Geometrically finite Kleinian groups                     | 122 |
| CHAPTER 12 Rigidity theorems                   |                                                          | 135 |
| 12.1                                           | Boundary values of quasi-isometries                      | 135 |
| 12.2                                           | The Ahlfors finiteness theorem                           | 156 |
| 12.3                                           | McMullen's rigidity theorem                              | 164 |
| 12.4                                           | Mostow's rigidity theorem                                | 166 |
| 12.5                                           | Quadratic differentials and measured foliations          | 168 |
| 12.6                                           | Geodesic laminations                                     | 185 |
| 12.7                                           | Quadratic differentials and measured laminations         | 203 |
| 12.8                                           | Pleated surfaces and geodesic laminations                | 214 |
| 12.9                                           | Injectivity radii of quasi-Fuchsian manifolds            | 225 |
| CHAPTER 13 Hyperbolization of 3-manifolds that |                                                          |     |
| fi                                             | ber over the circle                                      | 242 |
| 13.1                                           | Introduction                                             | 242 |

| 13.2 | Proof of the easy direction                                  | 249 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 13.3 | Sketch of proof of the hard direction                        | 251 |
| 13.4 | The compactness of Bers slices                               | 255 |
| 13.5 | $\mathbb R\text{-}\mathrm{trees}$ and Hatcher's construction | 259 |
| 13.6 | Skora's theorem                                              | 284 |
| 13.7 | Otal's compactness theorem                                   | 294 |
| 13.8 | The double limit theorem                                     | 316 |
| 13.9 | Completing the proof of hyperbolization                      | 323 |
|      |                                                              |     |

## APPENDIX D

| D1 | Th  | e Nullstellensatz and Selberg's lemma                  | 327 |
|----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| D  | 1.1 | Commutative algebra: a crash course                    | 327 |
| D  | 1.2 | Jacobson rings                                         | 330 |
| D  | 1.3 | A variant of the Nullstellensatz                       | 333 |
| D  | 1.4 | Selberg's lemma                                        | 336 |
| D2 | Th  | e Margulis lemma: another proof                        | 338 |
| D3 | Fu  | ndamental groups, amalgamated sums, and HNN extensions | 342 |
| D  | 3.1 | Covering space theory: a crash course                  | 342 |
| D  | 3.2 | Amalgamated sums and van Kampen's theorem              | 349 |
| D  | 3.3 | HNN extensions and an analogue of Van Kampen's theorem | 351 |
| D4 | Ari | thmetic Kleinian groups                                | 354 |
| D  | 4.1 | Algebraic number theory: a crash course                | 354 |
| D  | 4.2 | Bianchi groups, cusps, and the ideal class group       | 362 |
| D  | 4.3 | Co-compact arithmetic Kleinian groups                  | 367 |
| D  | 4.4 | Quaternions and arithmetic groups                      | 373 |
| D5 | En  | ds of a topological space                              | 386 |
| D6 | Th  | e space of simple geodesics                            | 398 |
| D7 | Per | riod coordinates                                       | 415 |
| D8 | Erg | godic flow, Hopf's argument, and Mostow rigidity       | 433 |
| D  | 8.1 | Ergodicity: a crash course                             | 434 |
| D  | 8.2 | Geodesic and Hamiltonian flows                         | 445 |
| D  | 8.3 | Hopf's argument and Mostow's theorem                   | 447 |
| D9 | Tei | chmüller flow is ergodic                               | 451 |

| D9. | .1 | Unit strata have finite volume                  | 452 |
|-----|----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| D9. | .2 | Unique ergodicity                               | 471 |
| D9. | .3 | Unique ergodicity, recurrence, and full measure | 481 |
| D9. | .4 | Unique ergodicity and convergence               | 484 |
| D9. | .5 | Proof that Teichmüller flow is ergodic          | 489 |
| D10 | Μ  | inimal but not ergodic                          | 491 |
| D11 | Su | illivan's rigidity theorem                      | 500 |
| D12 | Fi | brations and the Thurston norm                  | 510 |
|     |    |                                                 |     |

| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 535 |
|--------------|-----|
| INDEX        | 541 |