

# Index

**Bold page numbers** indicate a page where a term is defined, either formally or informally. *Page numbers in italics* indicate that the term is used in a theorem, proposition, lemma, or corollary.

- $1/d$ -metric, 31, **33**, 33–35
- $\langle A \rangle$  (subgroup generated by  $A$ ), **59**
- $A_m$  (cylinder), **124**
- $A_\infty$  (punctured disc), 63
- AAA (trigonometry), 48, 54
- Abel, 438
- Abelian group, 430
- ABGRPS (Abelian groups), 382
- acceleration vector, **39**
- accessory parameter problem, 249
- act, action, *see* group action
- adjointness formula, 230
- Ahlfors, Lars, 172, 297
  - Bers embedding open, 291
  - Grötzsch's theorem, 124
  - mapping theorem, 149
  - quasircircles, 176, 177, 178
  - Petersson-Weil metric Kähler, 329
  - Teichmüller space, 162, 234, 262
  - see also* Ahlfors-Weill theorem
- Ahlfors-Weill section, 268, 286
- Ahlfors-Weill theorem, 251, 251, 281, 291
- Alexander duality, 180
- almost-complex structure, 357, 355–358
- AMODS (modules over ring), 382
- analytic map between Banach spaces, **360**, 360, 359–362
- annularity, **136**
- annulus, 62
  - classification, 63, 62–69
  - modulus of, **63**, 336
  - on torus, 67
  - ordinary Euclidean cylinder, 64
- anti-quasiconformal homeomorphism, **176**
- area
  - and Jacobian, 120
  - area, cont.*
    - of hyperbolic triangle, 57, 57
    - of spherical triangle, 57
- area theorem, 250
- arithmetic group, 95, 104–106
  - with compact quotient, 106
- ASA (trigonometry), 48
- Ascoli's theorem, 131
- atlas, **436**
  - trivializing, **392**
- Aut  $\mathbb{C}$ , 18, 19
- Aut  $\mathbb{D}$ , 18, 19, 30–31
  - isometries of hyperbolic metric, 24
- automorphism, 17
  - classifying Riemann surfaces, 17
  - elliptic, 30–31
  - hyperbolic, 30–31
  - of complex plane, *see* Aut  $\mathbb{C}$
  - of  $\mathcal{M}(X)$ , 168–170
  - of Riemann sphere, *see* Aut  $\mathbb{P}^1$
  - of simply connected Riemann surfaces, 18
  - of unit disc, *see* Aut  $\mathbb{D}$
  - parabolic, 30–31
- Aut  $\mathbb{P}^1$ , 19
  - Möbius transformations, 18
- B** (band model of hyperbolic plane), 25
- $B(\mu)$ , *see* conformal barycenter
- $B_m$  (band), **124**
- Banach-Alaoglu theorem, 373
- Banach analytic manifold, 197, 237, 262, **363**, 359–370
  - analytic map, 359
  - calculus in, 362–364
  - implicit function theorem, 362
- Banach space
  - analytic map, 359
  - calculus in, 362–364
  - implicit function theorem, 362
  - of quadratic differential, 222
    - inclusion between, 222–225
    - see also*  $Q^1(X)$ ,  $Q^p(X)$ ,  $Q^\infty(X)$
  - polynomial map between, **359**
  - when closed subspace has closed complement, 368, 367–370
- band  $B_m$ , **124**

- band model **B** of hyperbolic plane, 25–30
  - Euclidean and hyperbolic lengths same on real axis, 25
  - geodesic, 26
- BANMAN (Banach analytic manifolds), 165
- Beauzamy, Bernard, 367
- Beltrami equation, 149
  - dependence on parameters, 153–157
  - on Riemann surface, 157–170
- Beltrami form
  - constant, **159**
  - on quasiconformal surface, 236, **237**, 237
    - analytic structure on space of, 237
  - on Riemann surface, **163**
    - pullback, 161, 169
- Bergman metric, 287
- Bers coordinates, 329
- Bers embedding  $\Psi_\tau$ , 255, **264**
  - open, 290–293, 291
- Bers fiber space, **168**, **285**
- Bers, Lipman
  - alternative to universal curve, 284
  - Bers embedding open, 291
  - holomorphic motion, 197
  - mapping theorem, 149
  - Teichmüller space, 162, 234, 260–261, 262–263
- Bers simultaneous uniformization theorem, 234
  - hyperbolization theorem, 234
  - no wandering domains theorem, 234
  - unnatural, 234
- Beurling, A., 172
- blow-up, **428**
- Bojarski, B., 149
- Bosch, Hieronymus, 235
- bounded Perron family, **4**
- bounded quadratic differential, **221**
- braid, braid group **428**
- branch point, **429**
- Brouwer invariance of domain theorem, 254
- Brown, David, 234
- Brownian motion, 48
- bundle, **429**
- bundle map, **429**
- $\mathbb{C}$ , *see* complex plane  $\mathbb{C}$
- $\mathbb{C}$ -antilinear map, **158**
- $\mathbb{C}$ -linear map, **158**
- $C^1$  piece of  $X$  with corners, **210**
- $C\mathcal{H}^1$  functions
  - absolutely continuous, 119
  - composed with differentiable functions, 123
  - Jacobian formula, 119, 120
- $C\mathcal{H}^1(U)$ , 117
  - $C^\infty$  functions dense in, 118
  - not closed under composition, 122
- $c_1$  (first Chern class), 393, **394**
- calculus in Banach spaces, 362–364
- Calderón-Zygmund inequality, 156
- canoeing
  - in Euclidean plane, 23
  - in hyperbolic plane, 23, 37, 48
- canoeing theorem, 45
- Caratheodory metric, 287
- cardioid, **429**
- Cartan-Serre theorem, 402
- Cartan's formula, **337**
- category, 165
  - ABGRPS (Abelian groups), 382
  - AMODS (modules over ring), 382
  - FRSP (Fréchet spaces), 382
  - GROUPS (groups), 382
  - RINGS (ring), 382
  - SETS (sets and mappings), 165, 382
  - VECSP (vector spaces), 382
- Cauchy integral formula, 361
- Cauchy kernel, convolving with, 377
- Čech cohomology, 385–389
- Čech, E., 389
- chain complex, 374–377, 385
- chart, **436**
- Chern class, first, **394**
- Chirka, E. M., 194, 197
- circle
  - Euclidean, 41
  - hyperbolic, **41**, 41
- Circle Limit III (Escher), 100–101
- classifying map, **279**
- closed complement, 367–368

- closed form, **429**, **432**
- cochain complex, **429**
- codimension, **430**
- codomain, **430**
- cofinal set, **430**
- cohomology, **430**
  - and line bundles, *393*
  - Čech, 385–389
  - de Rham, 432
  - sheaf, **388**
  - singular, 430
- cokernel, 430
- collar, **90**
  - around puncture, *94*
- collar function, 89–90
  - maximal, 91
- collaring theorem, *91*
- compact perturbation, 371–381
- complemented subspace, *368*, 367–370
- complex analysis, 359
- complex analytic manifold, **436**
- complex dilatation, **430**
- complex manifold, **436**
  - Kobayashi-hyperbolic, **287**
- complex plane  $\mathbb{C}$ , 1
  - additive group, 20
  - no metric invariant under automorphisms, 24
  - quotient by subgroups, 20
- complex structure on manifold, 355–358
  - on surface, 162–170
- complex structure on vector space, **353**, *353*, 353–355
- complex vector space
  - isomorphic to anti-dual, 225
- conformal barycenter, **185**
- conformal map, **431**
  - defining nearly conformal, 112
- conformal metric, **23**, 24
  - curvature of, 31–37
- congruence of triangles, 48
- conjugacy class
  - and hyperbolic Riemann surface, 21
  - choice of, 22
- conjugate Riemann surface, 225, **225**
- constant Beltrami form, **159**, **160**
  - pullback, *161*
- continued fraction, 106
- convex core, **76**
- convex hull, 76, **76**
  - important for Fuchsian and Kleinian groups, 76
- convex set, **76**
- coordinates
  - Fenchel-Nielsen, *323*, 320–327
  - local, **436**
  - natural, for holomorphic quadratic differentials, **209**
- cosine law for hyperbolic triangles, *53*, *54*
- critical leaf, **209**
- critical point, **350**
  - when finitely many, *350*
- critical value, **350**
- cross-ratio, 19, **19**
- current, **407**
  - derivative of, **408**
  - of type  $(p, q)$ , **410**
- curvature, 1, 29, **29**, *30*, 312, **431**
  - geodesic, 37, **38**, *40*, 41
  - negative, 36–37
  - of conformal metric, 31–37
  - of holomorphic quadratic differential, **210**
  - of standard models, 33
  - total, **39**
- curve, 431
  - rectifiable, 27, **439**
- cuspidal, **80**, **431**
- cut-locus, 33, **34**
- cylinder  $A_m$ , **124**
- D**, *see* unit disc **D**
- $\bar{\partial}$ -operator, 297, 377–378, **433**
- $dS$  (element of area), 57
- $ds$  (element of length), 57
- de Giorgi, Ennio, 117
- degree of mapping, 16, 119, **431**
  - of proper function, 119
- Dehn twist, **342**, 342–348
- density of form, **71**
- de Rham cohomology, 432
- de Rham's theorem, *395*

- derivative
  - almost everywhere, 112
  - distributional partial, *see* distributional partial derivative
  - of current, **408**
  - Radon-Nicodým, 119
  - weak, 111
    - see also* distributional partial derivative
- de Sitter space, 56, **431**
- devil's staircase, 115, 116
- differential equation in Banach spaces, 362
- differential form, **431**
  - closed, **432**
  - exact, **432**
- Dirac mass, **432**
- Dirac measure, 210, **432**
- direct image operator, **232**, *232*
  - split surjection, bounded norm, 233
- Dirichlet fundamental domain, 107
- Dirichlet's problem, 4
- disc, *see* unit disc **D**
- disc packing, **303**
- distance decreasing (contracting), 71
- distribution, 407–409, 412
- distributional partial derivative, 36–37, 111, **432**
  - term “weak” misleading, 111
- Dolbeault-Grothendieck lemma, 396
- Dolbeault resolution, 395–396
- dominated convergence theorem, 312
- Douady, Adrien, 149, 273, 359
- Douady-Earle extension  $\hat{f}$ , **187**
  - naturality and other properties, *188*
  - quasiconformal if  $f$  quasisymmetric, *190*
- Douady-Earle extension theorem, 184, *185*
- doubly infinite annulus, 63, 73
- duality, 225
- duality theorem, *229*
- $E^{2,1}$ , **49**
  - pseudo inner product, 49
  - spacetime with two spatial dimensions, 50
- Earle, Clifford, 258
  - anti-quasiconformal reflection, 191
  - Bers embedding open, 291
  - Slodkowski's theorem, 288
  - Teichmüller space, 234, 263, 273, 290, 307
  - universal Teichmüller curve, 317
- Eells, James 234, 263, 273
- Einsteinian metric, **56**
- elementary Fuchsian group, 59
- element of area
  - $dS$ , 57
  - $|q|$  in natural coordinates, 210
- element of length, 57
- elliptic automorphism, *30*, 30–31
- elliptic Riemann surface, 21
- equivariant Slodkowski's theorem, *206*
- Escher, M. C., 100
- Escher's “Circle Limit III”, 100–101
- essential supremum (esssup), **163**
- Euclidean algorithm, 106
- Euclidean circle, 41
- Euclidean geometry, 48
- Euler characteristic, 57, 212, 349
  - of cochain complex, **375**, *375*
  - of finite simplicial complex, **349**
  - of manifold, 434
  - of topological space, **350**
- Euler-Lagrange equation, 359
- Euler-Poincaré characteristic, 349
- exact form, **432**
- exact sequence
  - Mayer-Vietoris, 2, 16, 180, 212, 352, 389, 416, 417
  - of sheaf, *391*, 390–392
- exhaustion
  - none for Whitehead continuum, 10
  - of Riemann surfaces, 10, *10*
- exterior derivative, 432
- exterior power, 313
- extremal length, 127
- extremal map, **125**, 207
  - for surfaces with punctures, *219*
  - minimize deformation, 207
- $\hat{f}$ , *see* Douady-Earle extension
- Fenchel-Nielsen coordinates, *323*, 320–327
  - Wolpert's theorem, *333*
- Fermat's last theorem, 102
- fiber-homotopic map, **433**

- final quadratic differential, **216**
- fine resolution (of sheaf), **394**
- fine sheaf, **394**
- finite simplicial complex, 349, **349**
  - topological realization, 349
- finite type (Riemann surface of), **21**
- Finsler manifold, 270
- Finsler metric, **269**, 270
- first Chern class, **394**
- first kind of Fuchsian group, 88
- fixed point
  - dense in limit set, 77
  - of automorphisms, 31
- flag, **312**
- flag manifold, **312**
- foliation, **433**
- Ford fundamental domain, 102, **102**, *103*
  - for  $\mathrm{PSL}_2\mathbb{Z}$ , *104*, 104–106
- form, *see* differential form
- formal integrability of subbundle, **356**
- Fourier transform, 154–155
- Fréchet algebra, 392
- Fredholm index, **371**
- Fredholm operator, 371
- free Abelian group, **433**
- free group, **433**
- Frenet frame, 312
  - osculating flag, 314
- Frobenius theorem, 356, *356*, 433
  - almost-complex structure, *357*
- FRSP (Fréchet spaces), 382
- FR-trivial cover, 398
- Fubini's theorem, 122
  - and averaging, 228
- Fuchsian group, **21**
  - approach to Teichmüller theory, 22
  - classification, *59*
  - convex hulls important, 76
  - elementary, *59*
  - fundamental domains for, 95–110
  - infinite cyclic, *59*
  - limit set of, **75**, 76, *77*
  - non-elementary, *78*
  - of first kind, 88
  - of second kind, 88
- Fuchsian group, *cont.*
  - torsion-free, 22, 62
- function
  - Green's, 14–15
  - harmonic, **3**
  - holomorphic (Hartog's theorem), *362*
  - normalized if fix 1, *i*,  $-1$ , 190
  - subharmonic, **3**
  - superharmonic, **3**
  - upper-semicontinuous, **440**
  - see also* map
- functor, *279*
  - natural equivalences, 165
- fundamental domain, **95**, 95–110
  - Dirichlet, 107
  - Ford, 102, **102**, *103*
  - group presentation, *97*, 109
  - Schottky group, 99, *99*
- fundamental group, 1, 2, 21
- gap, **422**, *422*
- gap sequence, **422**
- gap theorem, *422*
- Gardiner, F., 307
- Gauss, 23, 149, 152
  - differential equations, 249
- Gauss-Bonnet formula, 57, 210
  - for quadratic differential, *212*
- Gauss-Bonnet theorem, 208, 303
- Gaussian curvature, *see* curvature
- general relativity, 56, 431
- geodesic, **27**, *40*, 41, 302, **433**
  - and minimal position, *73*
  - band model, 26
  - convex set, 76
  - homotopic to simple closed curves, *73*
  - length of related to modulus, *72*
  - unit disc model, 28
  - on hyperbolic surface, *72–75*
  - upper halfplane model, *27*, 28
  - when unique on hyperbolic Riemann surface, *73*
- geodesic boundary, **78**
- geodesic curvature, 37, **38**, 38–39
  - curve with small average, 43, *45*
  - danger of small average, 44

- geodesic curvature, *cont.*  
 measures deviation from geodesic, 38
- geodesic metric space, **145**
- geodesic multicurve, **84**
- geodesic piece with corners, 210
- Giraud, 379
- global analysis, 359
- Grassmanian manifold, **313**, 353  
 Grauert, 406
- Green's function, 4, 14, **14**, **15**
- Gromov, M., 145
- Grothendieck, Alexander  
 cohomology, 385  
 Teichmüller space, 162, 234, 263, 275, 276
- Grötzsch, H., 124, 128
- Grötzsch's theorem, 124, 124–129  
 connects analysis to geometry, 124
- group  
 arithmetic, 95, 104–106  
 Fuchsian, *see* Fuchsian group  
 Kleinian, **435**  
 presentation, and fundamental domains, 97  
 Schottky, 62, **99**, 99  
 triangle, 100
- group action, **434**  
 free, **434**  
 stabilizer, **434**  
 transitive, **434**  
 linear representation, **434**
- group presentation, 97, **434**
- GROUPS (groups), 382
- $\mathcal{H}^1(U)$ , 117
- $\mathbb{H}$ , *see* hyperboloid model of hyperbolic plane
- harmonic Beltrami form, 330
- harmonic extension, 3, 5
- harmonic function, **3**, 5
- harmonic measure, **187**
- Harnack's principle, 4
- Hartog's theorem, 362
- Hausdorff space, when  $\sigma$ -compact, 339
- Heinonen, J., 148
- Hermitian inner product, 328
- Hermitian metric, 328  
 Kähler, **328**
- hexagon, *see* hyperbolic hexagon
- Hirzebruch-Riemann-Roch theorem, 382
- Hodge theory, 275
- Hölder continuity, 133, **434**
- Hölder continuous map, **434**  
 Lipschitz, **434**
- Hölder norm, **378**
- Hölder, Otto, 379
- holomorphic function (Hartog's theorem), 362
- holomorphic motion, **195**, 195  
 extension of, 197  
 horizontally analytic trivialization, **240**  
 universal, **195**
- holomorphic quadratic differential, 207–233  
 curvature of, **210**  
 dimension of, 208, 420  
 finite when  $X$  compact, 208  
 dual to infinitesimal Beltrami forms, 220  
 final, **216**  
 Gauss-Bonnet formula, 212  
 geometry of, 208  
 global structure of, 213  
 Hilbert space  $Q^2(X)$ , 221, 328–332  
 inclusion, 222–225  
 initial, **216**  
 integrable, 221  
 like lined paper, 209  
 model of, 211  
 natural coordinates for, **209**  
 number of zeros of, 208  
 on Riemann surface, 207
- homogeneous polynomial map, **359**, 360
- homology  
 different from fundamental group, 2  
 finite-dimensional, 351
- homothety, **434**
- homothety class, 160, **435**
- homotopic, when equivalent to isotopic, 255, 258
- l'Hôpital's rule, 314
- horizontally analytic trivialization, **240**, 240–245
- horizontal trajectory, **209**  
 closure, 216
- horocycle, **41**

- hyperbolic automorphism, *31*, 30–31
- hyperbolic circle, **41**, 41
  - in upper halfplane model, Figure 2.3.3, 43
  - of small geodesic curvature, 43
  - properties (Exercise 2.3.8), 42
- hyperbolic density, *see* density of form
- hyperbolic distance, 27, 28–29, *69*
- hyperbolic geometry, 49
- hyperbolic hexagon, *81*
  - instructions for building, 81–83
- hyperbolic manifold, noncompact, *80*
- hyperbolic metric, 23, 69, *69*, 287
  - conformal, 23
  - contraction properties, *71*
  - illustration, 24
  - infinitesimal, 23
  - invariant under automorphisms, 23
  - naturality, 70
  - near puncture (example), 70
  - of punctured disc, 222
  - same as Poincaré metric, 24
  - why 2 in formula, 29–30
- hyperbolic plane
  - canoeing in, 37
  - interaction of geometry with topology of Riemann surfaces, 59
  - models of
    - band model, 25–30
    - comparison of models (table), 29
    - disc model, 23–30
    - hyperboloid model, 49, 50, **50**, 51
    - upper halfplane model, 25–30
- hyperbolic Riemann surface, *see* Riemann surface, hyperbolic
- hyperbolic surface with geodesic boundary, **78**
- hyperbolic triangle
  - area, 57, *57*
  - cosine law, *53*, *54*
  - sine law, *56*
  - trigonometric formulas, 52–57
- hyperboloid model of hyperbolic plane, **50**, 48–58
  - drawbacks, 49
  - isometry, 57
- hyperboloid model, *cont.*
  - properties (exercises), 50
  - relating to other models, 51
- hyperelliptic Riemann surface, 317, 427, *427*
- hypergeometric differential equation, 249, **249**
- $I(X)$ , *see* ideal boundary
- ideal boundary, **87**, 87–89
  - component need not be circle, 88
  - of family of Riemann surfaces, *244*
  - of quasiconformal surface, 238
  - of Riemann surface, 87
- ideal point of polygon, **96**
- ideal polygon, **96**
- implicit function theorem for Banach spaces, *362*, *362*
- index of quasi-isomorphism, **371**
- index of zero of vector field, **435**
- infinite cyclic Fuchsian groups, 59
- infinitesimal isometry, **435**
- infinitesimal metric, **23**, 27
  - is positive definite quadratic form, 23
  - Kobayashi, **287**, 289
- initial quadratic differential, **216**
- integrability of subbundle, **356**
- integrable quadratic differentials  $Q^1(X)$ , **221**
- integral norm, 117
- invariance of domain theorem, 254
- inverse limit, 9
- isotopic, when equivalent to homotopic, *255*, *258*
- Jacobian formula for map in  $C\mathcal{H}^1$ , *119*
  - area and, *120*
- Jacobian variety, 275
- Jordan domain, **435**
- $K$ -quasiarc, **175**
- $K$ -quasicircle, **175**
- $K$ -quasiconformal homeomorphism, 185
- $K$ -quasidisc, **175**
- $k$ -current, *see* current
- Kähler manifold, 222
- Kähler metric, **328**
- Kleinian group, **21**, 149
  - convex hull important, 76
  - limit set of, 76

- Kneser, H., 189 (footnote)  
 Kobayashi-hyperbolic complex manifold, **287**, 288  
 Kobayashi metric, **287**, 287–290  
     analytic automorphism is isometry, 307  
 Kobayashi norm, 287, 289  
 Koebe 1/4-theorem, 17, 66  
 Koebe function, **66**  
 Korn, 149, 379  
 Koskela, P., 148  
 Köthe, Gottfried, 367  
 Kra, Irwin, 288, 290, 307, 317  
 Kuranishi, 149, 241, 263, 288, 290  
  
 $\lambda$ -lemma of Mañe-Sad-Sullivan, 195  
 $l^p$ , noncomplemented when  $p \neq 2$ , 368  
 $L^\infty$  Beltrami forms, **163**  
 $L(E, F)$  ( $\mathbb{C}$ -linear maps  $E \rightarrow F$ ), **158**  
 $L_*(E, F)$  ( $\mathbb{C}$ -antilinear maps  $E \rightarrow F$ ), **158**  
 $L$ -quasisymmetry, **145**  
 labeled quasisymmetry, **145**  
 Lakic, Nikola, 307  
 lambda lemma of Mañe-Sad-Sullivan, 195  
 Laplacian, 32, 36, **435**  
 leaf, (trajectory), **209**  
     critical, **209**  
 Lehto, O., 149  
 length-area method, 64, 65, 127  
 lengths (Fenchel-Nielsen coordinates), 320  
     logarithms of are Lipschitz, 323  
 Leray cover, Leray's cover theorem, 389  
 Leray exact sequence, 390, 391  
 Leray, J., 389  
 Levy, R., 403  
 l'Hôpital's rule, 314  
 Lichtenstein, Leon, 149, 379  
 Lie bracket, **435**  
 Lie derivative, 337, **337**  
     of 2-form, 338  
 Lie group, 306  
 light-like vector, 50  
 limit set, 76  
     of Fuchsian group, **75**, 76, 77, 78  
     of Kleinian group, 76  
 linear map  
     quasi-epimorphism, **371**  
     linear map, *cont.*  
         quasi-isomorphism, **371**  
         quasi-monomorphism, **371**  
         strict, **371**  
     linear representation, **434**  
 line bundle, 415–419  
     and cohomology, 393  
 Liouville's theorem, 1  
 local coordinates, **436**  
 local degree  
     also called ramification index, 350  
     of analytic function, **350**  
     of function, **435**  
 locally finite cover, **340**  
 lune, 57  
  
 $\mathcal{M}(S)$  (Beltrami forms on  $S$ ), **237**  
     how differs from  $\mathcal{M}(X)$ , 237  
 manifold, **436**  
     flag, **312**  
     Grassmanian, **313**  
 map  
      $\mathbb{C}$ -antilinear, 158  
      $\mathbb{C}$ -linear, 158  
     conformal, **431**  
     fiber-homotopic, **433**  
     Hölder continuous, **434**  
     *see also* function  
     mapping class group, 262  
     mapping theorem, 149, 149  
         Sobolev spaces, 117  
         when  $\mu$  real analytic, 151  
     marked point, **219**  
     marking, **255**, 308  
     Markovic, Vladimir, 307  
     maximal multicurve, 87  
         Wolpert's theorem, 333  
     maximum principle, 3, **3**, 17  
     Mayer-Vietoris exact sequences, 2, 16, 180, 212, 352, 389, 416, 417  
     MCG( $S$ ) (mapping class group), **262**  
     McMullen, Curt, 258, 329  
     measurable quadratic differential, 230  
     Mercator projection  
         atlas conformal, 436  
     meromorphic function, 422–427, **437**

- meromorphic quadratic differential, 219
  - on Riemann sphere, 208
- metric
  - $1/d$ , 31, **33**, 33–35
  - Bergman, 287
  - conformal, **23**, 31
  - Einsteinian, **56**
  - Finsler, **269**, 270
  - hyperbolic, **23**, 69, 222
  - infinitesimal, 23, 27
  - infinitesimal Kobayashi, **287**
  - infinitesimal Teichmüller, **270**
  - invariant, 24
  - Kobayashi, **287**, 287–290
  - Petersson-Weil, **328**, 328–332
  - pseudo-Riemannian, **439**
  - Teichmüller, **255**, 255, 270, 287, 328
- metric space
  - geodesic, **145**
- minimal position (curves), 73, 75, **75**
- Mitra, Sudeb, 197
- Möbius transformations, **17**, 18, 192
- modular form, 102
- modular group  $\mathrm{PSL}_2\mathbb{Z}$ , 102
  - Teichmüller, 234
- $\mathrm{Moduli}(S)$  (moduli space), **262**
- $\mathrm{Moduli}_c(S)$ , **302**
  - compact, 303
- moduli space, **262**
- modulus of annulus, 63, 64, 148
  - finite, 73
  - Grötzsch's theorem, 124
  - length of geodesic, 72
  - on torus, 67
  - subadditivity of annuli, 64
- modulus of continuity, 129, 131, 133, **437**
- modulus of double cover, 130, 131, 132, 133
- modulus of quadrilateral, **68**
- Montel's theorem, 17
- Morrey, C. B., 117, 149
- $\hat{\mu}$ , **168**
- multicurve, **84**
  - and finite-dimensional homology, 351
  - and trouser decomposition, 84–87
  - geodesic, **84**
  - multicurve, *cont.*
    - maximal, 87
- Mumford compactness theorem, 303, 302–306
  - Riemann surfaces of finite type, 306
- Nag, Subashis, 191, 291
- negative curvature, 36–37
- Nehari's theorem, 250, 251
- Nehari, Zeev, 250
- Newlander-Nirenberg theorem, 149, 358
- noncomplemented subspace, 363, 368, 367–370
- non-elementary Fuchsian groups
  - limit set of, 78
- norm
  - Hölder, **378**
  - integral, 117
    - on  $Q^1(X)$  once differentiable, 308
- normal family, 17, **437**
- normalized function, **190**
- no wandering domains theorem, 234
- one-over- $d$  metric ( $1/d$ -metric), 31, **33**, 33–35
- one-point compactification, **437**
- open cover
  - locally finite refinement, **340**
- operator
  - $\bar{\partial}$ , 297, 377–378, **433**
  - direct image, **232**, 232, 233
  - Fredholm, 371
- osculating flag, 312, **313**
  - analytic, 314
  - generalization of Frenet, 314
- $\mathbb{P}^1$ , *see* Riemann sphere
- $\mathbb{P}(E)$ , *see* projective space
- $(p, q, r)$  triangle, 100
- paired polygon, **97**, 103
- pairing, **437**
- parabolic automorphism, 30, 30–31
- parabolic Riemann surface, 21
- partial differential equation
  - Perron's solution to Dirichlet's problem, 4
- partition of unity, 341, 339–341, **437**
  - constructing, 341, 341
- passing to the double, 437
- period mapping, 263, **437–438**

- period matrix, **437–438**  
 Perron family, 4  
 Perron, Oskar, 4  
 Perron's theorem, 4  
   proving Riemann surfaces second countable, 7  
 Petersson-Weil inner product, 331  
 Petersson-Weil metric, **328**, 328–332  
   Bers coordinates geodesic, 329  
   is Kähler, 329  
   potential for, 330  
 Picard iteration, 362  
 piece with corners, 210  
 plane hyperbolic geometry, 23  
   canoeing in hyperbolic plane, 23  
   local model for hyperbolic geometry, 23  
   similar to spherical trigonometry, 23  
 plane Lobachevski geometry, 23  
 Plücker embedding, **313**  
 Poincaré conjecture, 2  
 Poincaré current resolution, 409  
 Poincaré dodecahedral space, 2  
 Poincaré duality, 409, 409–410  
 Poincaré, Henri, 2  
 Poincaré-Hopf index theorem, 187, 434  
 Poincaré metric, *see* hyperbolic metric  
 Poincaré operator, *see* direct image operator  
 Poincaré polygon theorem, 97  
 Poincaré resolution, **395**, 409  
 Poincaré's lemma, 395  
 polar triangle, 55, 56  
 polygon, paired, **97**  
 polynomial map between Banach spaces, **359**  
 power series, 359  
 pre-dual, 220  
   different from dual in nonseparable Banach spaces, 220  
 primitive curve, **72**  
 principal value, **438**  
 probability, 48  
 projective space, **313**, **438**  
 projective structure, **245**, 246, 263, 329  
 projector, **439**  
 proper function, proper map, 11, 119, **439**  
   proper function, proper map, *cont.*  
     degree, 16, 119  
 pseudo-Riemannian metric, **439**  
 $\mathrm{PSL}_2\mathbb{C}$ , 19  
 $\mathrm{PSL}_2\mathbb{R}$ , 27, 57  
 $\mathrm{PSL}_2\mathbb{Z}$ , *see* modular group  
 puncture, 83  
 punctured disc, 63  
 punctured plane, **20**  
 push forward, 185  
  
 $Q(X)$ , 220  
 $Q(X, P)$ , 219  
 $Q^1(X)$ , **221**  
   adjointness formula, 230  
   norm once differentiable, 308  
   separable Banach space, 223  
 $Q^2(X)$ , 221  
 $Q^p(X)$ , 222  
 $Q^\infty(X)$ , **221**, 225  
   adjointness formula, 230  
   duality theorem, 229  
   nonseparable Banach space, 223  
 $|q|$  (element of area), 210  
 $\mathrm{QC}(S)$ , **258**  
 $\mathrm{QC}^0(S)$ , **258**, 275, 276  
 quadratic differential, *see* bounded, holomorphic, integrable, measurable, meromorphic quadratic differential  
 quadrilateral  $(Q, I_1, I_2)$ , **67**  
 quasiarc, **175**  
 quasicircle, **175**, 177, 178, 192  
 quasiconformal constant, **112**, 207  
   measures how close map is to conformal, 112  
 quasiconformal dilatation, **112**  
 quasiconformal homeomorphism, 118  
   group of, **258**  
 quasiconformality  
   implies quasisymmetric, 136  
 quasiconformal map, 111–133  
   1-qc map is analytic, 115  
   analytic definitions, **112**, **114**  
   boundary values, 170–183  
   closed under compositions, 143  
   closed under inverses, 143

- quasiconformal map, *cont.*
  - equicontinuous, *129*
  - geometric characterizations, *134–149*
  - pullback of Beltrami form is analytic, *169*
  - smooth yet rough, *111*
- quasiconformal norm, **112**
- quasiconformal reflection, *191–193*
- quasiconformal surface, *235*, **235**, *235*, *235–239*
  - Beltrami form on, *236*
  - ideal boundary of, *238*
  - noncompact, *235*
  - uncountably many with same topological type, *235*
- quasidisc, **175**, *178*
- quasi-epimorphism, **371**, *371*, *372*, *373*
- quasi-Fuchsian group, **294**, *293–298*
- quasi-Fuchsian reciprocity theorem, *296*
- quasi-Fuchsian representation, **294**
- quasi-isomorphism, **371**
  - also called Fredholm operator, *371*
  - index of, **371**
- quasi-monomorphism, **371**, *372*, *373*
- quasireflection, **176**, *176*
- quasisymmetric map, **134**, *135*, *136*
  - of modulus  $M$ , **191**
- quasisymmetric structure, *239*
- quasisymmetry, *178*, *183*
  - implies quasiconformality, *136*, *183*
  - labeled, **145**
- Radon-Nicodym derivatives, *119*
- Rado's theorem, *8*, *11*
  - not true in higher dimensions, *9*
- ramification, **439**
- ramification index (local degree), *350*, **350**
- rational functions, *234*
- Rauch, *162*, *263*
- reciprocity *see* quasi-Fuchsian reciprocity theorem
- rectifiable curve, *27*, **439**
- reflection, *191*, *192*
- reflection principle, *18*
- relatively compact subset, **439**
- relativity
  - general, and de Sitter space, *56*
  - relativity, *cont.*
    - special, *50*
- removable singularity theorem, *18*, *280*
- Rengel's inequality, *68*
- reproducing formula, *230*
  - for  $Q^1$ , *228*, *230*
  - for  $Q^\infty$ , *226*, *230*
- reproducing kernel, *226*
- retraction, **439**
- Riemann, *239*
- Riemann-Hurwitz formula, *130*, *350*, *349–352*
- Riemannian manifold, *306*
- Riemann map, *72*, **440**
- Riemann-Roch theorem, *208*
- Riemann sphere, *1*
  - no metric invariant under automorphisms, *24*
- Riemann surface, **1**
  - classification of, *16–22*
  - cohomology of, *2*
  - conjugate, *225*, **225**
  - decomposed into trousers, *84*, *84*
  - elliptic, *21*
  - exhaustion of, *10*
  - fundamental groups, *2*
  - hyperbolic, **20**, *69*
    - like torsion-free Fuchsian groups, *22*
  - hyperelliptic, *427*, *427*
  - ideal boundaries of, **87**
  - interaction of topology with geometry of hyperbolic plane, *59*
  - like lined paper locally, *209*
  - of finite type, **21**, *87*, *222*
  - parabolic, *21*
  - plumbing parts model, *89*
  - projective structure on, *245*
  - second countable if connected, *8*
  - simply connected, *1*
  - universal covering space, *20*, *20*
  - universal curves, universal families, *164–167*, *168–170*, *276–279*
  - when annulus, *62*
  - when isomorphic to  $\mathbb{C}$  or  $\mathbb{D}$ , *1*
  - when isomorphic to Riemann sphere, *2*
  - when Kobayashi-hyperbolic, *288*

- Riesz perturbation theorem, 201, *201*, *371*
- RINGS (rings), 382
- Rosay, Jean-Pierre, 194, 197
- Royden, Hal, 197, 290
- Royden's theorem, *307*, *315*, 307–317, 328
- Sard's theorem, 11
- SAS (trigonometry), 48, 54
- Schottky group, 62, 99, **99**
- Schwartz perturbation theorem, 374
- Schwarzian derivative, **247**, *248*, 245–254, 263
  - computing, *247*, 250
  - small if analytic map injective, 250
  - standard definition, 247
- Schwarzian differential equation, 248–250
  - injective solutions of, *250*
- Schwarz-Pick theorem, 27, *27*
- Schwarz's inequality, 65
- Schwarz's lemma, 27
- second cosine law, 54
- second countable, **6**, **8**, **339**
  - does not imply  $\sigma$ -compact, 340
  - $l^\infty$  not, 339
  - Rado's theorem, 8
  - separable Banach spaces are, 339
  - surface that is not, 6
- second kind of Fuchsian group, 88
- section, **440**
  - of Teichmüller curve, 317–320
- Serre duality, 407–408
  - and genus, 413–414
- Serre duality theorem, 234, *412*
- SETS (sets and mappings), 165, 382
- sheaf, **383**, 382–385
  - alternative to sheaves, 207
  - exact sequences, *391*, 390–392
  - examples, 383
  - fine, **394**
  - functors that aren't, 384
  - holomorphic quadratic differentials, 207
  - locally constant, 383
  - of analytic functions, 384
  - of continuous functions, 383
- sheaf cohomology, **388**
- $\sigma$ -compact (sigma-compact), **339**, *339*
- simplicial complex (finite), **349**
- simply connected compact piece, 15
- simultaneous uniformization, 234, *294*
- sine law for hyperbolic triangles, *56*
- singly infinite annulus, 63, 73
- de Sitter space, 56, **431**
- skew, **134**, 145–148
- skew curve, **312**
- $SL_2\mathbb{C}$ , 19
- $SL_2\mathbb{Z}$ , 95
- Slodkowski, Zbigniew, 197
- Slodkowski's theorem, *197*, 197–207, 290
  - equivariant generalization of, *206*
  - for finite sets, *197*
  - generalizing, 204–207, *206*
  - restatement, *288*
- smooth tubular neighborhood, **347**, *347*
- $SO^+(E^{2,1})$ , 57
- $SO^+(Q, \mathbb{Z})$ , 107
- Sobolev, Sergei, 117
- Sobolev space, 117
  - $C\mathcal{H}^1(U)$ , **117**, *118*
  - $\mathcal{H}^1(U)$ , **117**
  - partial differential equation, 117
- space-like vector, 50
- spacetime, 50
- special theory of relativity, 50
- spherical triangle, 55, 57
- spherical trigonometry, 55
- Spivak, M., 356
- split analytic submersion, *366*
- split injection, *366*
- split map, 363
- split submersion, 266, **363**, *367*, **440**
- split surjection, *366*, **440**
- SSS for hyperbolic hexagons, *81*
- stabilizer, 434
- strict linear map, **371**
- strong convergence, 154
- subadditivity of moduli of annuli, *64*
- subcylinder, 64
- subharmonic function, **3**
  - easy to construct, 3
  - Perron's theorem, 4

- subharmonic function, *cont.*
  - satisfies maximum principle, 3
- submersion, **440**
  - split, 266, **363**
- Sullivan, Dennis, 89
- Sullivan's no wandering domains theorem, 234
- superharmonic function, **3**, 3
- $\mathcal{T}_S$ , *see* Teichmüller space
- $\Theta$ -series, *see* direct image operator
- Takhtajan, Leon, 329
- tangent bundle, 237, 355, **440**
- Taylor polynomial, 38
  - what terms geometrically meaningful, 38
- Taylor series, 359
- Teichmüller equivalence, 254, **254**, 261
- Teichmüller mapping, **216**, 216
  - extremal properties, 216–218
  - for marked points, **219**
- Teichmüller marking, **255**
  - when equivalent, 279
- Teichmüller metric, **255**, 255, 270, 287, 328
  - Finsler metric induces, 270
- Teichmüller modular group, 234, 261, **262**
- Teichmüller space, **235**, 254, **255**
  - analytic maps contract, 290
  - analytic structure of, 262–266
  - classifying map, 279
  - contractible, 273–274, 274
  - cotangent space to, 267
  - different definitions (remark), 255
  - Fenchel-Nielsen coordinates, 320–327
  - finite-dimensional, 299, 299–300
    - as moduli space of compact complex curve, 234
  - associated to Riemann surface
    - of finite type, 234
  - infinite-dimensional, 234
    - as moduli space of higher-dimensional compact complex manifold, 234
    - associated to general Riemann surface, 234
  - Kobayashi metric on, 287–290
  - quotient of  $\mathcal{M}(S)$ , 257–260, 260
  - tangent space to, **266**, 266–273
  - universal property, 279
- Teichmüller's theorem on contractibility, 301
- Teichmüller's theorem on extremal maps, 216
- tensor algebra, 158
- test function, **150**
- Thurston, William, 1, 76, 89
- Tietze extension theorem, 14
- time-like vector, 50
- topological characterization of rational functions, 234
- topological space
  - second countable, **339**
  - $\sigma$ -compact, **339**, **340**
- topology
  - of pointwise convergence, 373
  - of uniform convergence on compact subsets, 437, **440**
  - weak\*, 373
  - Zariski, 385
- Torelli's theorem, 275
- torsion, 312
- torus, modulus of annulus on, 67
- total curvature, **39**
- trajectory
  - horizontal, **209**
  - vertical, **209**
- triangle
  - $(p, q, r)$ , 100
  - congruent, 48
  - polar, 55, 56
  - spherical, 55
- triangle group, 99–101
- triangulation, existence of, 351
- trigonometry for hyperbolic triangles, 52
- trivialization of bundle, **429**
- trivializing atlas, **392**
- Tromba, Anthony, 329
- trouser, 78, **78**, 352
  - building block for hyperbolic surfaces, 78
  - building block for Riemann surfaces, 78
  - determined by boundary lengths, 81, 83
  - see also* trouser decomposition
- trouser decomposition, 84–86
  - works if ideal boundary empty, 89
- tubular neighborhood, **347**
- Tukia, 273

- twist
  - Dehn, **342**, 342–348
  - Fenchel-Nielsen coordinates, 320, *324*
- uniform convergence on compact subsets, *see* topology
- unit disc  $\mathbf{D}$ , 1
  - automorphisms of, 30–31
  - constant curvature  $-1$ , *30*
  - geometry, 23
  - hyperbolic metric, 23
    - illustration, 24
  - invariant under automorphisms, 23
  - invariant metrics, 24
- unit disc model of hyperbolic plane
  - focuses on one point inside  $\mathbf{D}$ , 29
  - geodesics, 28
- universal covering space, 20, *20*
- universal curve, universal family, 164–167, 168–170, 239, 274–279, 431
  - construction of, *276*
  - topologically trivial, *278*
- universal holomorphic motion, **195**
- universal properties
  - of Beltrami forms, 165–167, *166*
  - of Teichmüller space, 279, *279*
- universal Teichmüller curve, 274–279,
  - Bers construction of, *286*
  - sections of, 317–320
  - tangent space to, 280–284, *283*
- upper halfplane model of hyperbolic plane, 25–30
  - geodesics, *27*, 28
- upper-semicontinuous function, **440**
- VECSP (vector spaces), 382
- versal deformation, 241
- vertical trajectory, **209**
- vertical tubular neighborhood, **364**
- von Neumann, John, 58
- Voronoi cellulation, 34
- weak convergence, 150
- weak\* topology, 373
- Weierstrass point, 317, 422, **424**, 425–427
  - hyperelliptic, *427*
- Weierstrass weight, 424
- Weil, André, 251, 328, 329, 395
- Weil-Petersson metric, *see* Petersson-Weil metric
- Weyl’s lemma, 114, *115*
- Whitehead continuum, 10, 11
- Wiles, Andrew, 102
- Wolpert, Scott, 333
- Wolpert’s theorem, 328, *333*, 333–338
- Wronskian, 249, **424**, *425*
- Zariski topology, 385